

Year-wise Cotton Area, Production and Productivity of India

Area in lakh ha, Production lakh bales & Yield kg lint per hectare

Year	Area	Production	Yield	Area Under Irrigation (%)
1950-51	58.80	30.40	88	8.2
1960-61	76.10	56.00	125	12.7
1970-71	76.05	44.99	101	17.3
1980-81	78.23	70.10	152	27.3
1990-91	74.40	98.42	225	32.9
2000-01	85.34	95.20	190	34.3
2001-02	91.32	99.70	186	34.0
2002-03	76.70	86.24	191	33.1
2003-04	75.98	137.29	307	27.1
2004-05	87.87	164.29	318	36.9
2005-06	86.77	185.00	362	36.1
2006-07	91.45	226.32	421	35.0
2007-08	94.13	258.84	467	35.1
2008-09	94.08	222.76	403	35.3
2009-10	101.32	240.22	403	35.3
2010-11	112.35	330.00	499	33.8
2011-12	121.78	352.00	491	35.9
2012-13	119.77	342.20	486	33.8
2013-14	119.60	359.02	510	32.5
2014-15	128.19	348.05	462	33.7
2015-16	122.92	300.05	415	32.6
2016-17	108.26	325.77	512	34.0
2017-18	125.86	328.05	443	33.2
2018-19	126.14	280.42	378	45.1
2019-20	134.77	360.65	455	
2020-21	132.85	352.48	451	
2021-22	123.72	311.18	428	
2022-23	129.27	336.60	443	

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, DA & FW, Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, New Delhi.

State wise Area, Production & Yield of Cotton from 2018-19 to 2022-23

Area in Lakh Ha, Production in Lakh Bales & Yield in Kg / Ha

Sl. No.	Name of the State	Area					Production					Yield				
		18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23
1	Andhra Pradesh	6.20	6.57	6.06	5.54	7.04	14.91	25.08	16.00	17.08	15.41	409	649	449	524	372
2	Gujarat	26.60	26.55	22.70	22.84	24.84	62.79	86.17	72.18	75.09	87.95	401	552	541	559	602
3	Haryana	7.08	7.23	7.40	6.36	5.75	20.13	24.84	18.23	13.16	10.01	483	584	419	352	296
4	Karnataka	7.18	8.17	8.20	6.74	9.49	14.00	23.30	23.20	19.55	25.68	331	485	481	493	460
5	Madhya Pradesh	6.14	6.50	5.88	5.60	5.95	23.29	16.46	13.38	14.20	14.33	645	430	387	431	409
6	Maharashtra	42.18	44.91	45.44	44.10	41.82	65.93	66.39	101.05	82.49	83.16	266	251	378	318	338
7	Odisha	1.57	1.70	1.71	1.93	2.16	4.55	5.79	5.51	6.26	7.05	493	579	548	551	554
8	Punjab	2.68	2.48	2.52	2.51	2.49	12.22	12.06	10.23	6.46	4.44	775	827	690	437	303
9	Rajasthan	6.29	7.60	8.07	7.56	8.15	20.26	27.88	32.07	24.81	27.74	548	624	676	558	579
10	Telangana	18.39	21.27	23.58	18.89	19.73	38.47	68.33	57.97	48.78	57.45	356	546	418	439	495
11	Tamil Nadu	1.33	1.70	1.12	1.48	1.73	2.69	4.18	2.43	3.02	3.19	344	418	369	347	313
12	Others	0.50	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.12	1.18	0.17	0.23	0.28	0.19	401	321	230	279	268
Total		126.14	134.77	132.85	119.10	129.27	280.42	360.65	352.48	312.0	336.60	378	455	451	445	443

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, DA & FW, Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, New Delhi.

Minimum Support Price of Cotton

(Amount in Rs.)

Years	MSP declared by GOI*		MSP of ELS (32.5 mm & above) declared by Textile Commissioner**		
	Medium Staple Cotton ^	Long Staple Cotton ^^	MCU-5/ Surabhi	DCH-32	Suvin
2006-07	1770	1990	-	-	-
2007-08	1800	2030	-	-	-
2008-09	2500	3000	-	-	-
2009-10	2500	3000	-	-	-
2010-11	2500	3000	-	-	-
2011-12	2800	3300	3500	3700	4500
2012-13	3600	3900	4100	4300	5100
2013-14	3700	4000	4200	4400	5200
2014-15	3750	4050	4250	4450	5250
2015-16	3800	4100	4300	4500	5300
2016-17	3860	4160	4360	4560	5360
2017-18	4020	4320	4520	4720	5520
2018-19	5150	5450	5650	5850	6650
2019-20	5255	5550	5750	5950	6750
2020-21	5515	5825	6025	6225	7025
2021-22	5726	6025	6225	6425	7225
2022-23	6080	6380	6580	6780	7580
2023-24	6620	7020	7220	7420	8220

^: Staple length (mm) of 24.5-25.5 and micronaire value of 4.3-5.1 ^^: Staple length (mm) of 29.5-30.5 and micronaire value of 3.5-4.3.1 Source: *Commission for Agricultural Costs & Prices, Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare, New Delhi. ** Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Textile, Mumbai.

Year wise details of Import, Export and Consumption of cotton in India.

Import, Export & Consumption Qty. in lakh bales & Rs. in crore

Year	Import		Export		Consumption
	Quantity	Rs.	Quantity	Rs.	
2016-17	35.04	7582.80	58.28	44391.76	302.81
2017-18	21.47	7606.77	66.60	45411.51	319.00
2018-19	23.31	5834.64	44.98	55020.70	317.65
2019-20	29.20	10788.33	40.94	40714.81	261.94
2020-21	16.88	3774.39	67.29	46662.66	320.59
Average	25.18	7117.00	55.62	46440.00	304.40
2021-22*	16.88	3996.16	77.57	57815.10	336.62

Source: ICAC, * Estimated.